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UZBEKISTAN SHOWS READINESS TO ELIMINATE ANY SOCIO-POLITICAL INSTABILITY

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ABSTRACT

In this article, fundamental reforms implemented in the field of social and political stability in Uzbekistan and their results are scientifically analyzed. Through this identifying and researching issues related to the demonstration of readiness to correct any socio-political political instability in Uzbekistan. Also, the article provides definitions of the main concepts of release and volatility through scientific comparison.

KEYWORDS

Social-political stability, instability, social state, iron notebook, women's notebook, youth notebook, charity notebook, neighborhood, serving the public interest, human frame, ensuring public safety, legal bases, reforms

INTRODUCTION

In construction of the new Uzbekistan the installation reign of peace and tranquility, ensuring the equality of citizens before the law, the rule of law in the socio-political and economic aspects, consistency in the management of society and the state are expressed through socio-political stability. Stability is a necessary condition for creative activity.

Stability and instability are characteristic of social life. Just as everyone needs peace and tranquility to achieve their goals, society needs socio-political stability to fulfill its goals

Stability is the gradual development of society, the ability of the social system to function at a certain

level. It differs sharply from the concept of stagnation. The concept of socio-political stagnation is a sign of the decline of the existing political, economic, spiritual system in society

In society stability can alternate with instability, crisis with development. When certain achievements are made and social opportunities are created in the spiritual, economic, political, and legal spheres of society, new problems may arise in the way of its further development. This in turn creates the task of solving them.

It is known that the mentality, values, customs and traditions of the society naturally lead to the implementation of specific methods of managing people. In the history of human monarchical, aristocratic, totalitarian and democratic methods of ensuring the stability of society have been experienced. Democratic procedures and methods are used in most developed countries with a high level of social and political stability.

Instability arises as a result of internal and external processes and threats. Instability can be exacerbated during the transition from one socio-political system to another. The derailment of the stability of society is caused by the emergence of a legal gap, the failure of laws, negative changes in the psychology of people, the failure to fulfill social duties, the loss of social ideals, the increase of indifference to ideas and ideologies, the emergence of various criminal groups, the violation of the criteria of social justice, the weakening of the ability of state bodies to manage the population, is expressed in the escalation of various conflicts. History shows that there are countries that have fallen into decline as a result of instability, and we can cite the former Soviet Union as an example.

Sustainability is also important in the socio-political sphere. From this point of view, socio-political stability – peace, tranquility and creative work environment – is a fixed and firmly established condition. That is, the daily activities of every citizen go smoothly, there are no conflicts between different social groups, nationalities, and there are no tensions in the life of the state and authorities.

Socio-political stability is related to both internal and external factors. In particular, the full satisfaction of the people's daily material and spiritual needs is the essence of the internal factor, equal rights, mutual cooperation, solidarity with all countries, ensuring the priority of the country's interests at the same time is the basis of the external factor.

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The role of legal regulations in ensuring socio-political stability in the country is considered significant. In particular, the Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan can be recognized as a legal guarantee of social and political stability of our society. In the preamble of the Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan, "We, the one people of Uzbekistan: ... showing our loyalty to the ideals of democracy, freedom and equality, social justice and solidarity, we create a humane democratic state, open and building a just society realizing our high responsibility to the present and future generations, relying on the historical experience of the development of our statehood for more than three thousand years, as well

as the scientific, cultural and spiritual heritage of our great ancestors who made an incomparable contribution to world civilization, to increase the priceless natural resources of our country and preserve them for the present and future generations and committed to maintaining the cleanliness of the environment, based on the generally recognized principles and norms of international law, The international community of Uzbekistan strives to strengthen and develop its friendly relations with neighboring countries on the basis of cooperation, mutual support, peace and harmony, aiming to ensure a decent life for citizens, inter-ethnic and inter-confessional harmony, prosperity and prosperity of our multi-ethnic country Uzbekistan. we accept and announce this Constitution" . In fact, it is possible to observe the ideas of socio-political stability from the preamble of the Constitution. These ideas make it possible to ensure stability in our country.

This is the basis of the reforms implemented in our country in the following years to raise the standard of living of the population, ensure employment, guarantee quality education, qualified medical care, create equal opportunities for all, provide comprehensive support to families, children, women, the elderly, and persons with disabilities. the goal is embodied .

Implementation of broad reforms related to the development of society in new Uzbekistan, both theoretically and practically, and its effectiveness directly make socio-political stability an objective necessity and are based on it. That is why such stability can be called a solid foundation of popular reforms.

The President of Uzbekistan, ShavkatMirziyoyev, at a meeting with members of the constitutional commission on June 20, 2022, put forward the idea of

strengthening the principle "Uzbekistan is a social state" in Article 1 of the country's Constitution. In the Head of State's Address to the Supreme assembly and the people of Uzbekistan, this idea was further strengthened and priority directions for establishing a social state were defined. The head of state emphasized this point and said, "We aim to build New Uzbekistan on the basis of the principle of "social state". We need to strengthen this in the Constitution," he said . After all, we would not be wrong to say that it is the socialization of the state that prevents the emergence of socio-political instability and serves as a guarantee for the stability of the society.

The welfare state envisages housing for the needy, determining the necessary consumer products for living, allocating enough wages for citizens to live a decent life, ensuring employment, creating safe working conditions, and reducing poverty. Also, quality education, qualified medical care, all-round support for families, children, women, the elderly, and persons with disabilities are the main tasks of the social state.

It should be noted that the social state is a state model aimed at the distribution of material wealth in accordance with the principle of justice in order to ensure that every citizen achieves a decent quality of life and level, to alleviate the social gap and to help the needy .

In recent years if we pay attention to the large-scale reforms implemented in our country, we can see that most of them are directed to the social sphere. In particular, it is established to support the needy and needy strata of the population and to provide them with systematic assistance from the state. At the level of state policy, special attention is paid to issues such as creating decent conditions for people to live happily and happily, ensuring employment and increasing

income, reducing unemployment and poverty, preventing stratification in terms of living conditions and quality, as a guarantee of social and political stability.

Protection from unemployment, provision of guaranteed quality education, provision of qualified medical care, all-round support for children, women, the elderly, persons with disabilities, migrants and their family members are in the constant focus of our state. The fact that the main part of the state budget is directed to such issues is a practical confirmation of our opinion. It should be noted separately that the "Iron Register", "Women's Register", "Youth Register", "Mehr Register" and "Mahlababay" work system introduced at the republic level to support families, women and young people in need of social assistance also reflect the essence of the welfare state. and showing a vital appearance.

For example, "iron notebook" is a database for registering, identifying, eliminating and monitoring families with difficult social conditions and living conditions, which are under special control by responsible persons, while "Women's notebook" is a social, economic, legal, psychological database. is a database for identifying, eliminating and monitoring the problems of unemployed women who have a need and desire for support, knowledge and vocational training. "Youth register" covers the database for identification, elimination and control of the problems of unemployed youth who have a need and desire for social, economic, legal, psychological support, knowledge and vocational training. "MehrDaftari" is to study and solve the problems of orphans and children deprived of parental care, to enter information about them in order to help them realize their dreams, to organize inter-departmental information exchange, and to carry out measures according to the

"MehrChairity" system. is an electronic platform that allows monitoring the effectiveness of events.

At this point, it can be said that Uzbekistan has demonstrated its readiness to eliminate any socio-political instability by consistently introducing reforms in this direction.

It is known that the socio-political stability of the country depends on many factors, among which the activities of strengthening law and order and legality take an important place. At the same time, organizing work in the direction of strengthening law and order and legitimacy based on the principle of "Serving the interests of the people", forming its integrated system, creating an effective system of implementation by introducing modern working methods, describes the efficiency in this field.

It can be said that the strengthening of law and order and legality is the key to achieving social and political stability in the society.

The concept of "social and political stability" is closely related to the concept of "human dignity", and at the root of this idea, first of all, the noble goal of glorifying human dignity and serving the population is embodied. The social state creates decent living conditions for every person based on the principles of social equality and justice.

Glorification of human dignity, ensuring the rights and freedoms, legal interests of everyone has become the priority direction of the reforms implemented in our country . As the President noted, "Certainly, human value is not some abstract, lofty concept for us. By human dignity, we mean, first of all, the peaceful and safe life of every citizen, the provision of his fundamental rights and freedoms".

It is known that the peaceful and safe life of citizens, the provision of their fundamental rights and freedoms is directly dependent on the effective organization of public security activities. In the research conducted in this regard, "the provision of public safety is one of the stable, important and mandatory elements of the existence of the state", "the provision of public safety is considered the main activity of the state, especially its law enforcement bodies, at any time". is proof.

Internal affairs bodies are one of the main subjects of the activity of ensuring social and political stability and public safety, which serves as a basis for it in our country.

In the words of the President, "In the new Uzbekistan, the employees of the internal affairs system serve as a strong support of our state and society in the successful implementation of our reforms based on the noble principle of "For human dignity". We all understand how important it is to ensure the security and territorial integrity of our country, and to strengthen peace and harmony in our society in the complex and dangerous conditions prevailing in the world today. Therefore, priority attention is paid to the reform of the internal affairs system in the following years".

As part of the reforms implemented in our country in this direction, a number of laws and regulations have been adopted and are being implemented in the life of the society. In particular, the adoption of the law of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On Internal Affairs Bodies" (September 16, 2016) made it possible to eliminate gaps, uncertainties and conflicts in the legal field regulating the highly responsible, diverse activities of the system. Also, the implementation of the main rules related to the activity into a single system started a new qualitative stage of the reforms. At the same time,

this law served as one of the important legal documents of socio-political stability in the country. In order to ensure the performance of the tasks defined by the law, a number of normative legal documents have been adopted.

Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. PF-5005 (April 10, 2017) "On measures to fundamentally increase the effectiveness of the internal affairs bodies, to strengthen their responsibility in ensuring public order, reliable protection of the rights, freedoms and legitimate interests of citizens" (April 10, 2017) is one of the important documents that legally regulates the activity of maintaining order and ensuring safety. The decree clearly delimits the tasks, functions and responsibilities of the subjects of public order maintenance and security of internal affairs bodies, excludes repetitive and obsolete powers, strengthens the level of material and technical support that ensures the promptness and efficiency of units, modern scientific and technical tools and information and communication technologies, including improving the quality of state services.

The adoption of the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. PF-6196 (March 26, 2021) opened a new page in the provision of public safety in our country.

Reforms at this stage include: "Defining the promising directions of public policy in the field of public safety in our country, forming a comprehensive system of public safety, establishing effective activities of internal affairs bodies from the lowest level to the republic level, and strengthening law and order and legitimacy in our country by introducing modern working methods, creation of an effective system of ensuring

the peace and tranquility of the population" is defined as a priority task.

It should be noted that in order to further develop the system of public safety in our country, the decree of the head of our state "On approval of the concept of public safety of the Republic of Uzbekistan and measures for its implementation" No. PF-27 (November 29, 2021) was adopted.

According to it, the "Concept of public safety of the Republic of Uzbekistan" and "Strategy for the development of the system of public safety in the Republic of Uzbekistan in 2022-2025" were approved, developed on the basis of advanced foreign and national experiences in ensuring public safety and aimed at guaranteed protection of the population from any threats.

An important document defining the state policy in the field of public safety, which is considered one of the main areas of national security - "Public Safety Concept of the Republic of Uzbekistan", the main concepts related to public safety, state regulation of the field of public safety, mechanisms of implementation of the concept, expected results, etc. attention was paid to important issues.

It is known that the need to further strengthen law and order and fight against new forms of crime requires defining priorities for public safety in our country. In this regard, the goal of the "2022-2025 strategy for the development of the public safety system in the Republic of Uzbekistan" was to develop and effectively implement legal, methodological, scientific and organizational measures to introduce a qualitatively new system of public safety in the country.

In order to determine the priority directions of reforms aimed at further increasing the well-being of our

people, unconditionally ensuring human rights and interests, and forming an active civil society, based on the principle of "For the dignity of man" in the following years, based on the in-depth analysis of the complex processes at the world level and the results of the development of our country, it was adopted The "Development Strategy of New Uzbekistan for 2022-2026" is called "Ensuring public safety, creating an effective system for timely identification and elimination of conditions that cause crimes" The 16th goal is to fundamentally improve the activities of the patrol service for maintaining public order, including the introduction of modern information technologies, to abandon the practice of taking a citizen to the internal affairs department for inspection, to improve the road infrastructure, to reduce the number of accidents and deaths on the roads by creating safe traffic conditions. important measures such as complete digitization of the traffic management system, ensuring broad participation of the public in the work in this field were determined.

It should be noted that the above-mentioned documents served as one of the fundamental legal bases for ensuring socio-political stability in the society. Perhaps, as part of the reforms implemented on the basis of them, employees have been introduced to the service with a personal video recorder (body camera), intelligent camera ("Smart") systems with the possibility of monitoring and independent control are being introduced, formalization and review of criminal cases are provided with electronic tablets, in addition, the concepts of "Safe capital", «Smooth and safe road", "Safe house", "Safe yard", "E-patrol" systems, "Smart neighborhood", "E-public safety" information and "Safe city" hardware - the use of new work methods in organizing activities on the basis of software complexes has proven to create many conveniences. The introduction of these information

and communication technologies makes it possible to prevent citizens from being overly concerned about administrative offenses and to respond quickly to citizens' appeals.

At the core of the reforms being carried out in our country is the peaceful and safe life of every citizen, effective provision of his fundamental rights and freedoms, it can be concluded that Uzbekistan is ready to eliminate any socio-political instability.

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